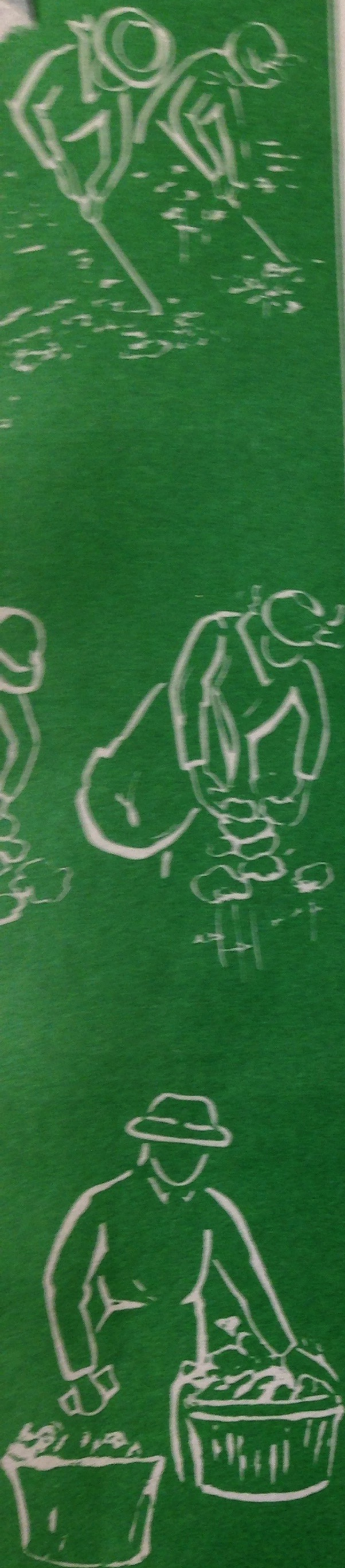
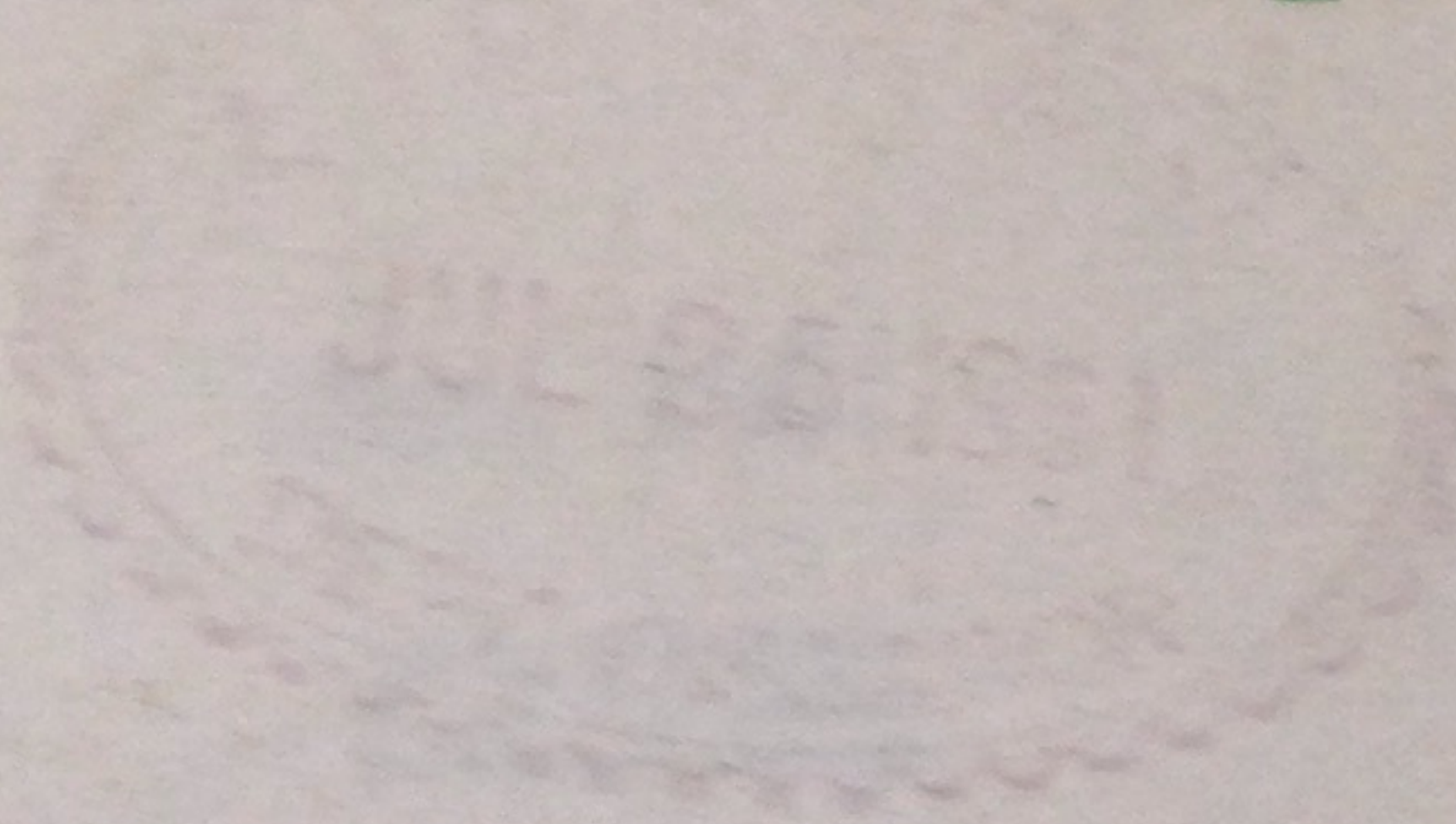


June 1961

FARM Labor Market developments



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

Arthur J. Goldberg, Secretary

BUREAU OF EMPLOYMENT SECURITY

Robert C. Goodwin, Director

OFFICE OF PROGRAM REVIEW AND ANALYSIS

Washington 25, D. C.

Appendix A - Estimated employment and origin of seasonal hired agricultural workers,
by State and selected agricultural reporting area 1/
May 1-15, 1961

Region, State and agricultural reporting area	Total	U. S. Workers					Foreign			
		Total U. S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Puerto Rican	Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	Canadian & others
<u>U. S. Total</u>	714,862	624,725	505,436	46,405	63,847	9,037	90,137	78,367	9,914	1,856
<u>Eastern Seaboard</u>	169,882	159,804	132,768	8,113	10,062	8,861	10,078	0	9,822	256
<u>Connecticut</u>	4,030	2,960	2,460	0	20	480	1,070	0	1,070	0
<u>Tobacco Valley</u>	4,030	2,960	2,460	0	20	480	1,070	0	1,070	0
<u>Delaware</u>	1,670	1,670	389	0	62	1,219	0	0	0	0
<u>Florida</u>	65,640	57,174	43,855	7,455	5,083	781	8,466	0	8,466	0
<u>Lake Okeechobee</u>	18,962	15,848	10,117	3,900	1,700	131	3,114	0	3,114	0
<u>Central Ridge</u>	23,547	19,814	16,789	925	1,850	250	3,733	0	3,733	0
<u>Tampa Bay</u>	9,651	8,277	7,127	0	1,050	100	1,374	0	1,374	0
<u>Other areas</u>	13,480	13,235	9,822	2,630	483	300	245	0	245	0
<u>Georgia</u>	25,447	25,447	25,447	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Savannah River</u>	4,000	4,000	4,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Other areas</u>	21,447	21,447	21,447	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Maine</u>	6,856	6,600	6,600	0	0	0	256	0	0	256
<u>Aroostook Potato</u>	6,856	6,600	6,600	0	0	0	256	0	0	256
<u>Maryland</u>	859	837	609	0	100	128	22	0	22	0

Region, State and agricultural reporting area	Total	U. S. Workers					Foreign			
		Total U. S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Puerto Rican	Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	Canadian & others
<u>Massachusetts</u>	5,702	5,438	4,730	0	18	690	264	0	264	0
<u>New Jersey</u>	9,685	9,685	3,227	23	1,565	4,870	0	0	0	0
<u>New York</u>	5,260	5,260	3,285	180	1,347	448	0	0	0	0
Rochester	1,815	1,815	1,110	10	625	70	0	0	0	0
Other areas	3,445	3,445	2,175	170	722	378	0	0	0	0
<u>North Carolina</u>	28,232	28,232	27,535	370	327	0	0	0	0	0
Greenville	1,050	1,050	1,050	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mount Olive	16,600	16,600	16,300	300	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	1,775	1,775	1,775	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	8,807	8,807	8,410	70	327	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Pennsylvania</u>	4,676	4,676	4,131	85	215	245	0	0	0	0
Central	616	616	616	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	4,060	4,060	3,515	85	215	245	0	0	0	0
<u>South Carolina</u>	7,375	7,375	6,900	0	475	0	0	0	0	0
Upper Piedmont	2,000	2,000	2,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	5,375	5,375	4,900	0	475	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Virginia</u>	4,450	4,450	3,600	0	850	0	0	0	0	0
Eastern Shore	4,450	4,450	3,600	0	850	0	0	0	0	0
Norfolk										
<u>North Central</u>	54,889	54,657	40,658	2,864	10,959	176	232	220	12	0

Region, State and agricultural reporting area	Total	U. S. Workers					Foreign			
		Total U. S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Puerto Rican	Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	Canadian & others
<u>Illinois</u>	4,107	4,107	1,199	20	2,858	30	0	0	0	0
<u>Indiana</u>	898	898	417	0	481	0	0	0	0	0
Northeast	317	317	134	0	183	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	581	581	283	0	298	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Iowa</u>	3,610	3,610	3,520	0	90	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Kansas</u>	9,100	9,100	7,550	830	720	0	0	0	0	0
Irrigated Multi- crop Plains	1,500 6,000	1,500 6,000	1,000 5,100	200 600	300 300	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0
Other areas	1,600	1,600	1,450	30	120	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Michigan</u>	15,665	15,653	11,853	550	3,250	0	12	0	12	0
Bay City	1,000	1,000	725	25	250	0	0	0	0	0
Benton Harbor	5,500	5,500	3,000	200	2,300	0	0	0	0	0
Lansing	600	600	350	0	250	0	0	0	0	0
Manistee	1,590	1,590	1,180	210	200	0	0	0	0	0
Muskegon	1,750	1,750	1,500	50	200	0	0	0	0	0
Traverse City	1,150	1,150	1,150	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	4,075	4,063	3,948	65	50	0	12	0	12	0
<u>Minnesota</u>	2,636	2,636	2,402	65	169	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Missouri</u>	929	929	450	50	429	0	0	0	0	0
Bootheel-Southeast	929	929	450	50	429	0	0	0	0	0

Region, State and agricultural reporting area	Total	U. S. Workers					Foreign			
		Total U. S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Puerto Rican	Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	Canadian & others
<u>Nebraska</u>	<u>525</u>	<u>305</u>	<u>110</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>195</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>220</u>	<u>220</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Sugar Beet and Vegetable	525	305	110	0	195	0	220	220	0	0
<u>North Dakota</u>	<u>6,350</u>	<u>6,350</u>	<u>2,981</u>	<u>1,174</u>	<u>2,195</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>Ohio</u>	<u>11,069</u>	<u>11,069</u>	<u>10,176</u>	<u>175</u>	<u>572</u>	<u>146</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Northwest	2,073	2,073	1,655	45	353	20	0	0	0	0
Other areas	8,996	8,996	8,521	130	219	126	0	0	0	0
<u>South Central</u>	<u>228,650</u>	<u>201,034</u>	<u>183,931</u>	<u>8,064</u>	<u>9,039</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>27,616</u>	<u>27,536</u>	<u>80</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>Alabama</u>	<u>6,845</u>	<u>6,845</u>	<u>5,661</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1,184</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Opelika	910	910	910	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	5,935	5,935	4,751	0	1,184	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Arkansas</u>	<u>16,813</u>	<u>16,325</u>	<u>9,659</u>	<u>2,186</u>	<u>4,480</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>488</u>	<u>488</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
St. Francis-Cache River Cotton	2,150	2,150	2,000	100	50	0	0	0	0	0
Upper Mississippi River Delta Cotton	2,188	1,700	1,550	0	150	0	488	488	0	0
Other areas	12,475	12,475	6,109	2,086	4,280	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Kentucky</u>	<u>4,542</u>	<u>4,542</u>	<u>4,094</u>	<u>88</u>	<u>360</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
North Central Tobacco	2,375	2,375	2,275	50	50	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	2,167	2,167	1,819	38	310	0	0	0	0	0

Region, State and agricultural reporting area	Total	U. S. Workers					Foreign			Canadian & others
		Total U. S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Puerto Rican	Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	
<u>Louisiana</u>	<u>13,450</u>	<u>13,450</u>	<u>8,750</u>	<u>2,200</u>	<u>2,500</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Delta Cotton	400	400	400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	13,050	13,050	8,350	2,200	2,500	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Oklahoma</u>	<u>10,595</u>	<u>10,595</u>	<u>10,200</u>	<u>125</u>	<u>270</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Southwestern	1,880	1,880	1,845	25	10	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	8,715	8,715	8,355	100	260	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Tennessee</u>	<u>13,760</u>	<u>13,760</u>	<u>13,330</u>	<u>250</u>	<u>180</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Northwest	7,735	7,735	7,305	250	180	0	0	0	0	0
Southwest	2,410	2,410	2,410	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	3,615	3,615	3,615	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Texas</u>	<u>162,645</u>	<u>135,517</u>	<u>132,237</u>	<u>3,215</u>	<u>65</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>27,128</u>	<u>27,048</u>	<u>80</u>	<u>0</u>
Central Texas	9,340	9,292	8,992	300	0	0	48	48	0	0
Coastal Bend	7,800	7,781	7,781	0	0	0	19	19	0	0
Cross Timbers	3,850	3,837	3,462	375	0	0	13	13	0	0
East Texas	14,575	14,551	14,551	0	0	0	24	24	0	0
Edwards Plateau	14,080	9,979	9,879	100	0	0	4,101	4,059	42	0
High Rolling Plains	21,865	18,977	18,362	550	65	0	2,888	2,888	0	0
Llano-Coastal	15,140	14,419	12,639	1,780	0	0	721	713	8	0
Lower Rio Grande Valley	43,625	31,705	31,595	110	0	0	11,920	11,920	0	0
Northern Panhandle	3,465	3,031	3,031	0	0	0	434	431	3	0
Rio Grande Plains	19,910	17,500	17,500	0	0	0	2,410	2,385	25	0
Trans-Pecos	5,290	740	740	0	0	0	4,550	4,548	2	0
Upper Coastal	2,715	2,715	2,715	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	990	990	990	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Region, State and agricultural reporting area	Total	U. S. Workers					Foreign			
		Total U. S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Puerto Rican	Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	Canadian & others
<u>Western</u>	261,441	209,230	148,079	27,364	33,787	0	52,211	50,611	0	1,600
<u>Arizona</u>	20,661	13,313	11,365	783	1,165	0	7,348	7,348	0	0
Cochise	592	465	235	115	115	0	127	127	0	0
Maricopa	12,124	7,553	6,828	325	400	0	4,571	4,571	0	0
Yuma	3,900	1,250	850	150	250	0	2,650	2,650	0	0
Other areas	4,045	4,045	3,452	193	400	0	0	0	0	0
<u>California</u>	179,300	138,400	106,500	22,900	9,000	0	40,900	39,300	0	1,600
Central Coast	22,800	12,000	7,900	3,100	1,000	0	10,800	10,630	0	170
Desert	15,900	6,900	4,900	1,700	300	0	9,000	8,790	0	210
North Coast	2,200	2,200	1,200	700	300	0	0	0	0	0
Sacramento Valley	16,000	13,600	9,000	2,900	1,700	0	2,400	2,400	0	0
San Joaquin Valley	91,800	86,200	68,300	13,400	4,500	0	5,600	5,600	0	0
South Coast	30,600	17,500	15,200	1,100	1,200	0	13,100	11,880	0	1,220
<u>Colorado</u>	7,990	7,023	3,974	547	2,502	0	967	967	0	0
Northern Colorado	3,675	3,255	1,420	88	1,747	0	420	420	0	0
Other areas	4,315	3,768	2,554	459	755	0	547	547	0	0
<u>Idaho</u>	10,761	10,761	4,788	382	5,591	0	0	0	0	0
Eastern	2,150	2,150	1,405	130	615	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	8,611	8,611	3,383	252	4,976	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Montana</u>	5,729	5,729	2,674	1,087	1,968	0	0	0	0	0
Southern Sugar										
Beet	1,200	1,200	575	325	300	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	4,529	4,529	2,099	762	1,668	0	0	0	0	0

Region, State and agricultural reporting area	Total	U. S. Workers					Foreign			
		Total U. S. workers	Local	Intra-state	Inter-state	Puerto Rican	Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	Canadian & others
<u>Nevada</u>	260	245	60	0	185	0	15	15	0	0
<u>New Mexico</u>	3,728	919	719	25	175	0	2,809	2,809	0	0
Artesia	340	37	37	0	0	0	303	303	0	0
Carlsbad	252	100	100	0	0	0	152	152	0	0
Las Cruces	1,774	370	215	10	145	0	1,404	1,404	0	0
Middle Rio Grande	39	20	10	10	0	0	19	19	0	0
Roswell	694	185	185	0	0	0	509	509	0	0
Other areas	629	207	172	5	30	0	422	422	0	0
<u>Oregon</u>	8,578	8,578	4,295	245	4,038	0	0	0	0	0
Williamette Valley	4,471	4,471	2,942	135	1,394	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	4,107	4,107	1,353	110	2,644	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Utah</u>	2,564	2,452	1,461	25	966	0	112	112	0	0
<u>Washington</u>	19,396	19,396	10,393	1,235	7,768	0	0	0	0	0
North Central	1,190	1,190	1,090	50	50	0	0	0	0	0
Northwestern	1,125	1,125	980	50	95	0	0	0	0	0
South Central	8,744	8,744	4,091	271	4,382	0	0	0	0	0
West Central	2,412	2,412	2,360	0	52	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	5,925	5,925	1,872	864	3,189	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Wyoming</u>	2,474	2,414	1,850	135	429	0	60	60	0	0

✓ Agricultural areas selected for inclusion are those areas in which a peak of at least 10,000 seasonal hired workers or 1,000 foreign workers was reached in 1960 as reported in In-Season Farm Labor Reports, ES-223. Data for each area satisfying these criteria are presented monthly in this appendix. However, areas are omitted during months for which they are not required to submit ES-223 reports. Such reports are not required for periods in which fewer than 500 seasonal hired farm workers are employed unless higher employment will be resumed after a "lay-by" period, foreign workers are employed, or specified shortages or surpluses of seasonal hired farm workers exist. Figures are preliminary and subject to revision.